























## Alphabet Chart

| Form   |        |   | Ancient Picture    | Ancient Meaning            | Name     |         | Sound  |         | Derivatives |       |
|--------|--------|---|--------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------|-------|
| Modern | Middle | Ancient   |                    |                            | Modern   | Ancient | Modern | Ancient | Greek       | Latin |
| א      | )      |    | Head of an ox      | strong, power, leader      | aleph    | al      | silent | a       | A           | A     |
| ב      | b      |    | Tent floorplan     | family, house, in          | beyt     | bet     | b,bh   | b,bh    | B           | B     |
| ג      | g      |    | Foot               | gather, walk, carry        | gimel    | gam     | g      | g       | Γ           | C,G   |
| ד      | d      |    | Tent door          | movement, hang, enter      | dalet    | dal     | d      | d       | Δ           | D     |
| ה      | h      |    | Arms of man raised | look, reveal, breath, sigh | hey      | hey     | h      | h,e     | E           | E     |
| ו      | w      |    | Tent peg           | add, secure, hook          | vav      | waw     | v,o,u  | w,o,u   | Υ*          | F     |
| ז      | z      |    | Mattock            | food, cut, weapon          | zayin    | zan     | z      | z       | Z           | Z     |
| ח      | x      |    | Tent wall          | outside, divide, half      | hhet     | hhets   | hh     | hh      | H           | H     |
| ט      | +      |    | Clay basket        | surround, contain, mud     | tet      | thet    | t      | th      | Θ           | -     |
| י      | y      |    | Closed hand        | work, throw, worship       | yud      | yad     | y      | y,i     | I           | I,J   |
| כ,ך    | k      |    | Open palm          | bend, open, allow, tame    | kaph     | kaph    | k,kh   | k,kh    | K           | K     |
| ל      | l      |    | Shepherd staff     | teach, yoke, toward, bind  | lamed    | lam     | l      | l       | Λ           | L     |
| מ,ם    | m      |    | Water              | chaos, mighty, blood       | Mem      | mah     | m      | m       | M           | M     |
| נ,ן    | n      |  | Sprouting seed     | continue, heir, son        | nun      | nun     | n      | n       | N           | N     |
| ס      | s      |  | Thorn              | grab, hate, protect        | samech   | sin     | s      | s       | Ξ           | X     |
| ע      | (      |  | Eye                | watch, know, shade         | ayin     | ghan    | silent | gh      | O           | O     |
| פ,ף    | p      |  | Open mouth         | blow, scatter, edge        | pey      | pey     | p,ph   | p,ph    | Π           | P     |
| צ,ץ    | c      |  | Man on his side    | wait, chase, snare, hunt   | tsadey   | tsad    | ts     | ts      | M*          | -     |
| ק      | q      |  | Sun at the horizon | condense, circle, time     | quph     | quph    | q      | q       | Q*          | Q     |
| ר      | r      |  | Head of a man      | first, beginning, top      | resh     | resh    | r      | r       | P           | R     |
| ש,ׁשׂ  | \$     |  | Two front teeth    | sharp, press, eat, two     | shin,sin | shin    | sh,s   | sh      | Σ           | S     |
| ת      | t      |  | Two crossed sticks | mark, sign, signature      | tav      | taw     | t      | t       | T           | T     |

\* Ancient letter not carried over into Modern Greek.